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## TYPE SW25D Ag/AgCl SEAWATER DISC REFERENCE ELECTRODE



The silver/silver chloride (Ag/AgCl) elements in all Silvion electrodes are manufactured using a "unique" and advanced technique that results in a porous silver matrix. The matrix is then coated with precise quantities of silver chloride to ensure:

- 1). HIGH RELIABILITY;
- 2). HIGH STABILITY;
- 3). GREATER ACCURACY;
- 4). INCREASED LIFE PERFORMANCE.



### NOTE:

The Ag/AgCl element in the SW25D reference electrode is directly exposed to the seawater; hence these are not suitable for use in any other medium.

### SILVION REFERENCE ELECTRODES

>40 Years' Service to the Corrosion Prevention Industry

Registered Office: Windsor House, A1 Business Park at Long Bennington, Nottinghamshire NG23 5JR

Registered in England No: 6860239 VAT No: 975 9426 61 EORI No: GB975942661000



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## OUTER CASING

MATERIALS.....	Acetal body
DIMENSIONS.....	Length: 46mm; Diameter: 38mm
WEIGHT (W/ 0.1M FLEXIBLE CABLE).....	80g

## SILVER CHLORIDE ELEMENT

MATERIALS.....	Silver compounds are 99.90% pure
DIMENSIONS.....	Length: 25mm(+/- 2mm); Section: 5-6mm
SURFACE AREA.....	Geometric: 10cm <sup>2</sup> ; Real: 500cm <sup>2</sup>

## PERFORMANCE DATA (See N.B. below for details)

Vs STANDARD HYDROGEN ELECTRODE @25°C.....	+250mV
IUPAC* GUIDELINES IN 0.5M KCL SOLUTION Vs SCE @ 25°C .....	+9mV
HISTORIC DNV GUIDELINES IN 0.5M KCL SOLUTION Vs SCE @20°C.	-5mV
ACCURACY.....	+/-5mV
STABILITY (POTENTIAL DRIFT AT CONSTANT TEMP AND ENVIRONMENT)....	+/- 1mV (24 Hrs) @ 5µA load
TEMP COEFFICIENT.....	-0.65mV/°C
TEMP RANGE.....	-5 to 70°C
THEORETICAL DESIGN LIFE .....	30 years @ 0.1µA load

## QA/QC

All our electrodes are fully tested, calibrated and supplied complete with a calibration certificate. They are individually identified with a unique serial number to ensure full traceability. All dimensions +/-1mm unless otherwise stated.

## WARRANTY

Our reference electrodes are fully warranted against defects in materials and workmanship for six months from the date of receipt. We will replace/ refund any defect units within this period, but we require the unit(s) for examination to determine any fault.

**N.B. Under no circumstances should the reference electrode be connected directly to the structure or the electrode will self-discharge and cease to operate. The minimum input impedance for the voltmeter used to measure the structure to electrolyte potential should be 10 MΩ.**

In published literature, potential values for common reference electrodes used in Corrosion are measured with respect to a Standard Hydrogen Electrode (SHE) at 25°C and are shown as a positive value. However, historical DNV guidelines have required Ag/AgCl electrodes to have a potential within the range of -5mV +/- 5mV against a Saturated Calomel Electrode (SCE) at ambient temperatures in seawater (or 3% (0.5M) to 3.5% (0.546M) NaCl or KCl solutions). The DNV guidelines had been based on the value measured when the SCE electrode is connected to the positive terminal of the voltmeter and the Ag/AgCl electrode connected to the negative terminal. Silvion Ltd quote reference electrode potential values in this data sheet using both the electrode connection arrangement originally adopted by DNV giving a negative potential measurement and currently used by \*International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) which gives a positive potential measurement. It should be noted that the polarity of the reference electrode connection affects the polarity of the potential measurement that is obtained, but not its magnitude.

The information provided in this document was accurate at the time it was published; however, we reserve the right to revise this document without prior warning.

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